## 10.1: Introduction, using *toledot* (framing with 10.32)

## 10.2-5: sons of Japheth: Gomer, Magog, Madai, Javan, Tubal, Meshech, and Tiras

10.3: Sons of Gomer

10.4: Sons of Javan

10.5: Summary conclusion, using *prd*, "spread/scatter" (framing with 10.32) lashon, "language" (10.20, 31) mishpachath, "families"/"clans" (10.18, 20, 31, 32) goyim, "peoples"/"nations" (10.20, 31, 32)

## 10.6-20: sons of Ham: Cush, Egypt, Put, and Canaan

10.7a: Cush became father of: Seba, Havilah, Sabtah, Raamah, and Sabteca

10.7b: sons of Raamah: Sheba and Dedan.

10.8-12: Nimrod: first "warrior" [Heb, *gibbor*] and "a warrior-hunter" [Heb, *gibbor-tsayid*] and monarchy/city builder

10.13-14: Egypt became the father of Ludim, Anamim, Lehabim, Naphtuhim, Pathrusim, Casluhim, and Caphtorim, from which the Philistines come

10.15-18: Canaan became the father of Sidon his firstborn, and Heth, and the Jebusites, the Amorites, the Girgashites, the Hivites, the Arkites, the Sinites, the Arvadites, the Zemarites, and the Hamathites. *[mishpachah]* 

10.19: the territory of the Canaanites

10.20: SUMMARY CONCLUSION [mishpachah, goyim, lashon]

## 10.21-31: sons of Shem [see also 11.10-26]

10.21: Introduction to Shem as father of sons of Eber and as elder brother to Japhet [not in all manuscripts]

10.22: sons of Shem: Elam, Asshur, Arpachshad, Lud, and Aram

10.23: the sons of Aram: Uz, Hul, Gether, and Mash

10.24a: Arpachshad became the father of Shelah

10.24b: Shelah became the father of Eber

10.25: sons of Eber: Peleg [from whom Abram, 11.18-26] and Joktan

10.26-29: Joktan became the father of Almodad, Sheleph, Hazarmaveth, Jerah, Hadoram, Uzal, Diklah, Obal, Abimael, Sheba, Ophir, Havilah, and Jobab (13 sons)

10.30: the territory of the Shemites

10.31: SUMMARY CONCLUSION [mishpachah, goyim, lashon]

10.32: Summary conclusion, using *toledot* (framing with 10.1) and *prd* (framing with 10.5) [*mishpachah*, goyim]