

## **"Hebrews" in 1 Samuel (not elsewhere in Deuteronomistic History)**

### **4.6, 9**

When the **Philistines** heard the noise of the shouting, they said, "What does this **great shouting in the camp of the Hebrews** mean?"... Take courage, and be men, O Philistines, in order **not to become slaves to the Hebrews as they have been to you**; be men and fight."

### **13.3, 7, 19**

Jonathan defeated the garrison of the Philistines that was at Geba; and the Philistines heard of it. And **Saul** blew the trumpet throughout all the land, **saying, "Let the Hebrews hear!"... Some Hebrews crossed the Jordan to the land of Gad and Gilead.** Saul was still at Gilgal, and all the people followed him trembling....Now there was no smith to be found throughout all the land of Israel; for the **Philistines said, "The Hebrews must not make swords or spears for themselves"**

### **14.11, 21**

So [Jonathan and his boy] showed themselves to the garrison of the Philistines; and **the Philistines said, "Look, Hebrews are coming out of the holes** where they have hidden themselves."... Now **the Hebrews who previously had been with the Philistines and had gone up with them into the camp turned and joined the Israelites who were with Saul and Jonathan.**

### **29.3**

the **commanders of the Philistines said, "What are these Hebrews doing here?"**