

## **“Hate” (*sn’*) and “hatred” (*sin’ah*) in 2 Samuel (not used in 1 Samuel)**

5.8: David had said on that day, "Whoever would strike down the Jebusites, let him get up the water shaft to attack the lame and the blind, **those whom David hates, yes, hates.**" Therefore it is said, "The blind and the lame shall not come into the house."

13.15: **"And Amnon hated her with a great and powerful hatred, because the great hatred with which he hated her was more than the love with which he had loved her."**

13.22: But Absalom spoke to Amnon neither good nor bad; for **Absalom hated Amnon, because he had raped his sister Tamar.**

19.5-6: "Today you have covered with shame the faces of all your officers who have saved your life today, and the lives of your sons and your daughters, and the lives of your wives and your concubines, **for love of those who hate you and for hatred of those who love you.** You have made it clear today that commanders and officers are nothing to you; for I perceive that if Absalom were alive and all of us were dead today, then you would be pleased.

22.18, 41: He delivered me from my strong enemy, **from those who hated me**; for they were too mighty for me.

You made my enemies turn their backs to me, **those who hated me**, and I destroyed them.